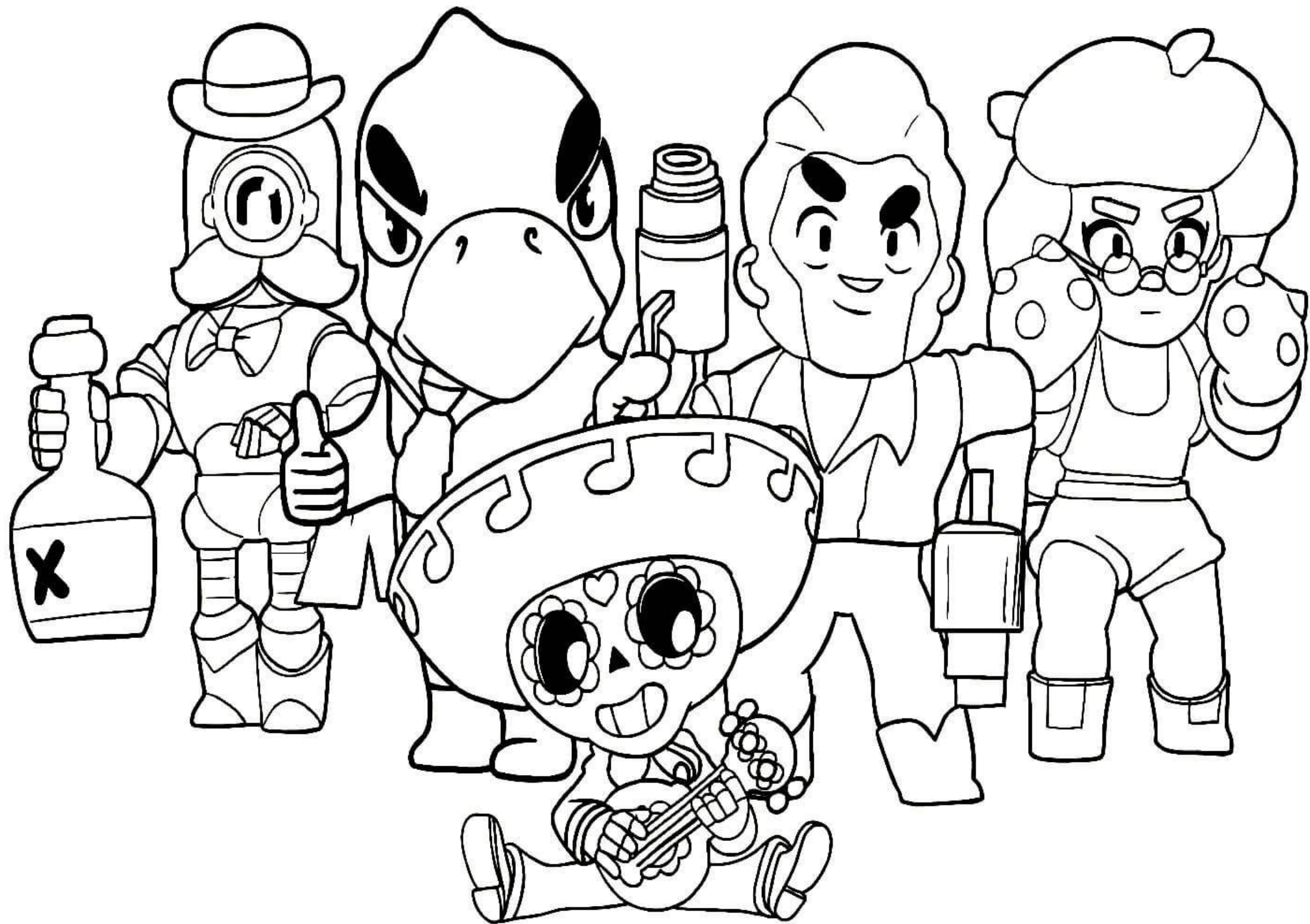
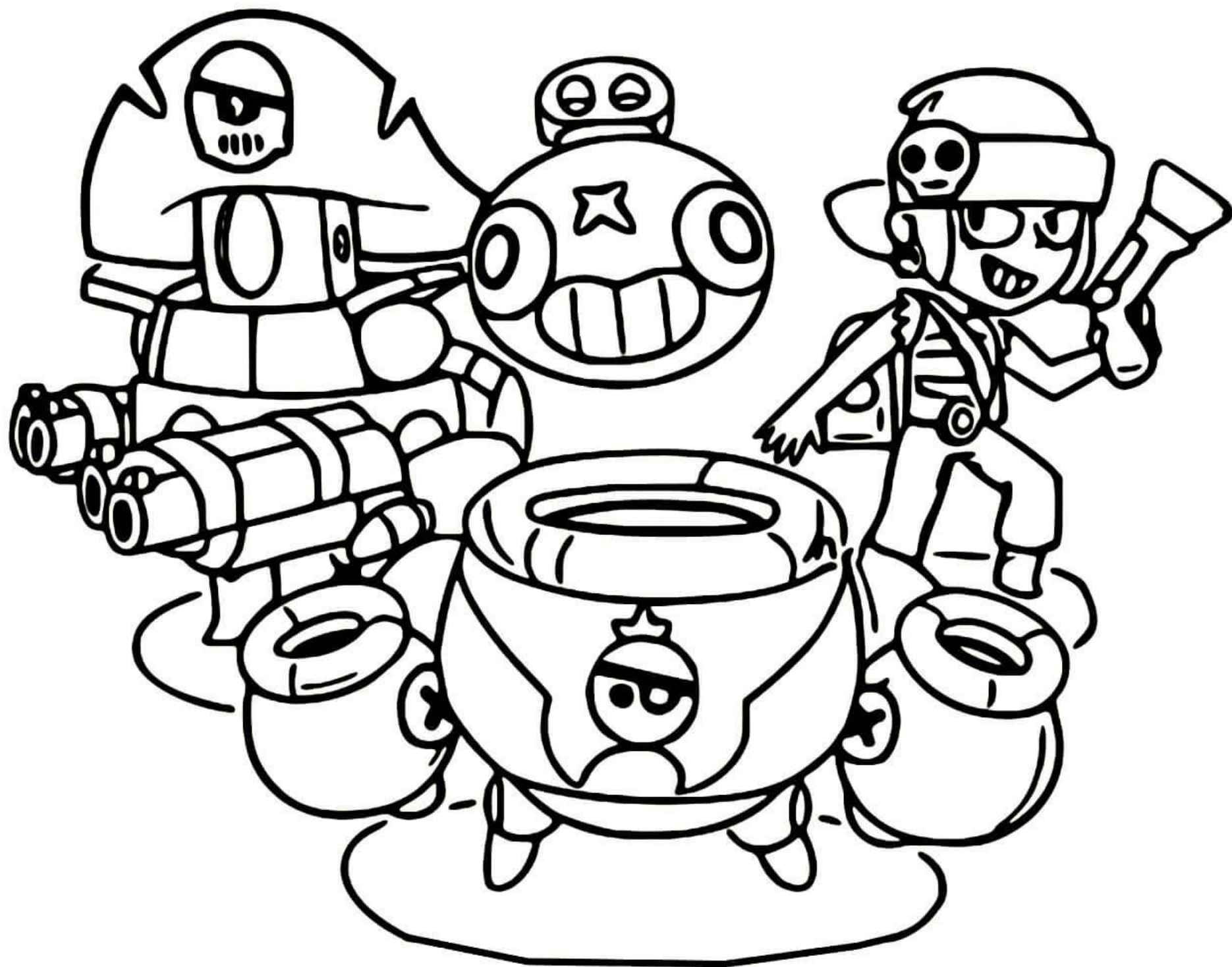
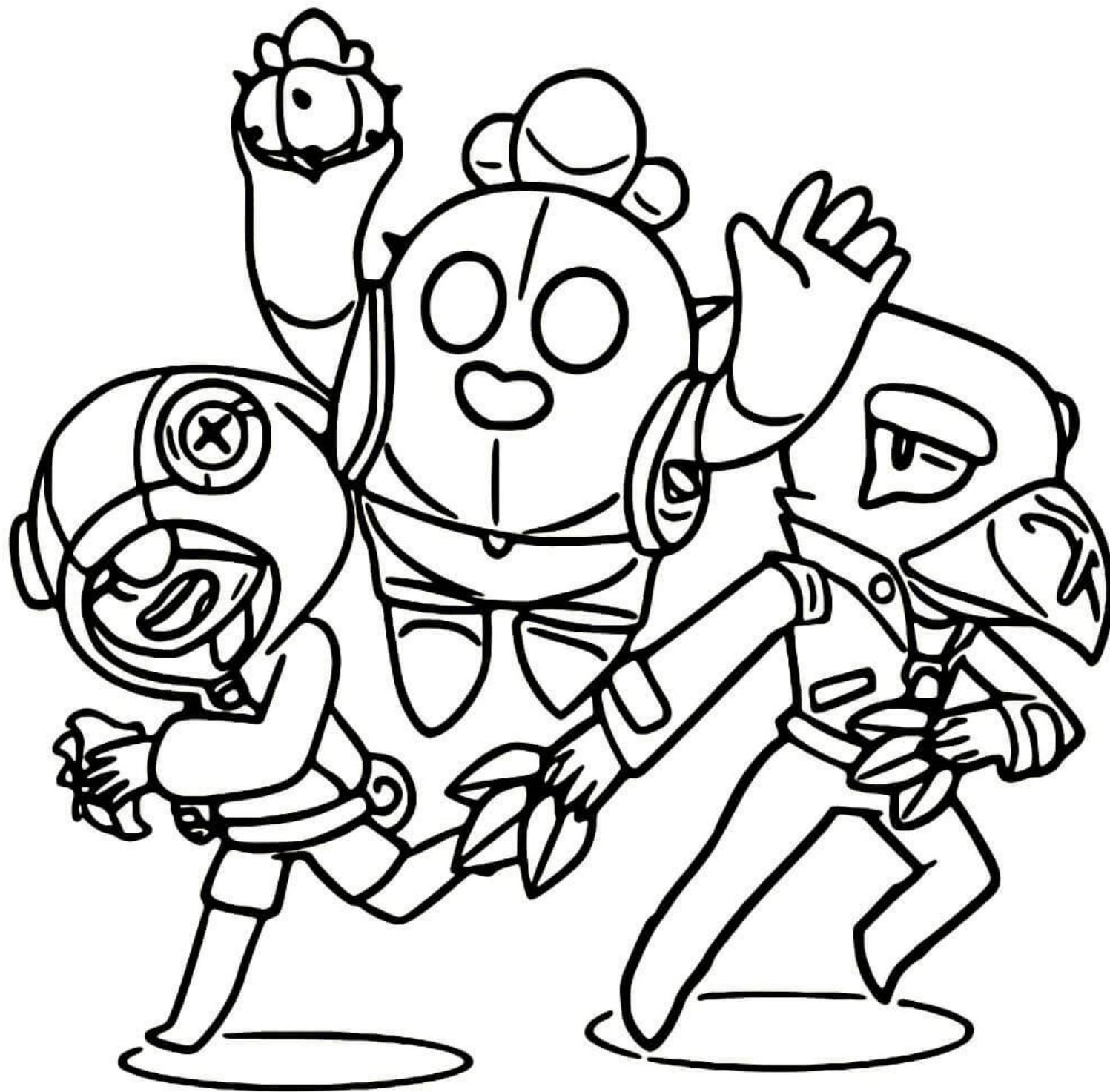
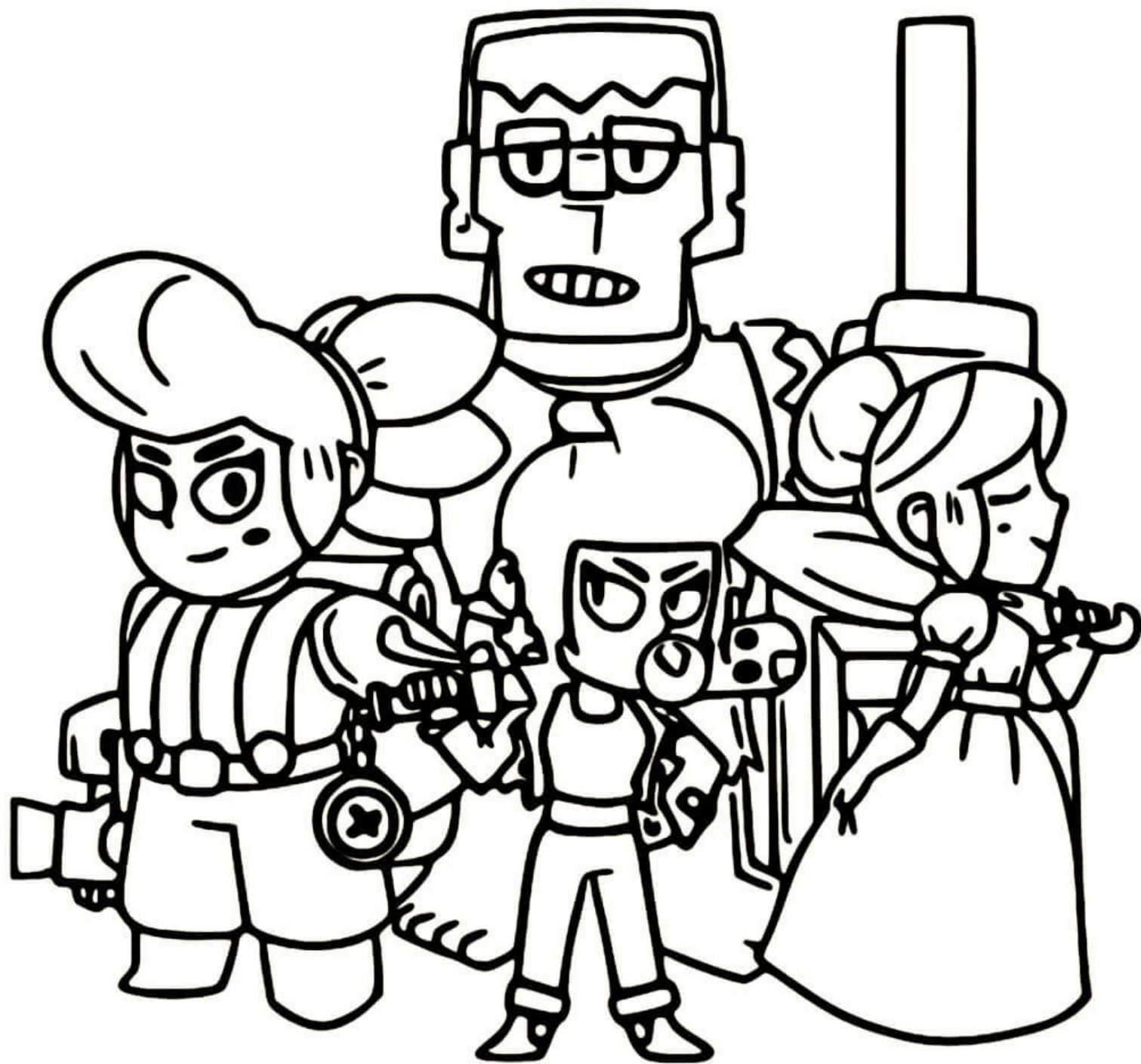












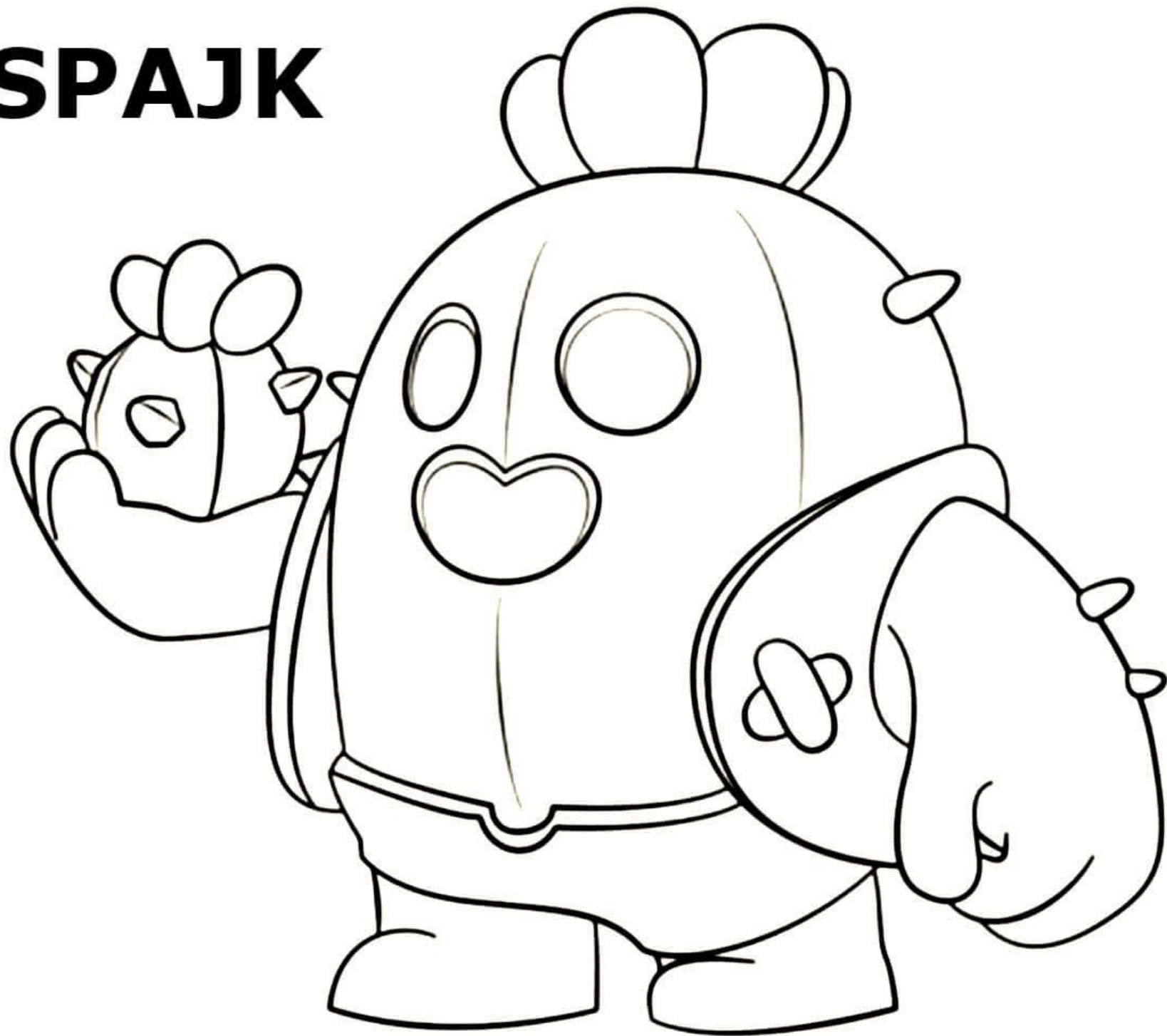
BRAWL STARS



SENDI



SPAJK



VORON



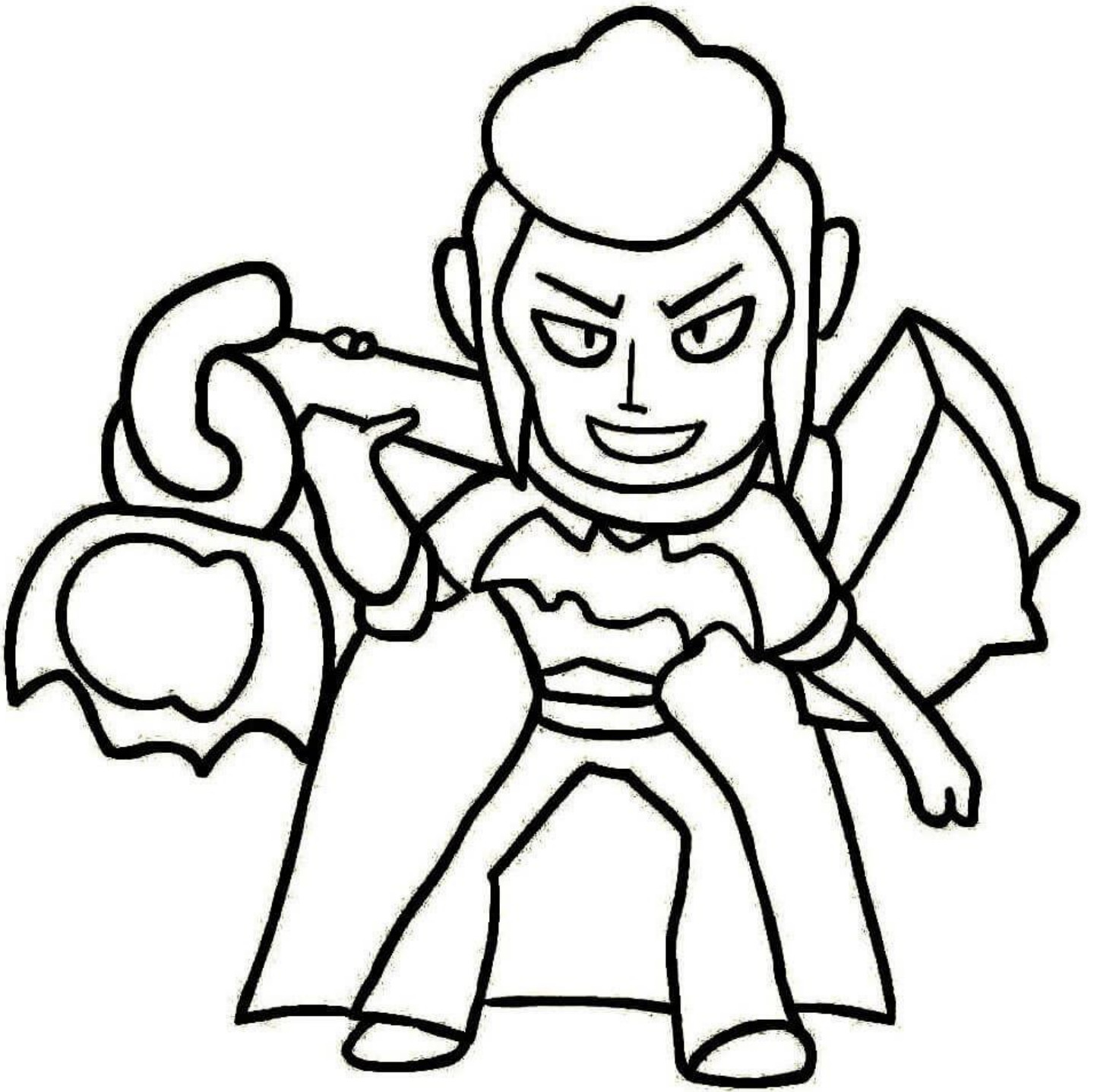
BRAWL STARS



MAKS

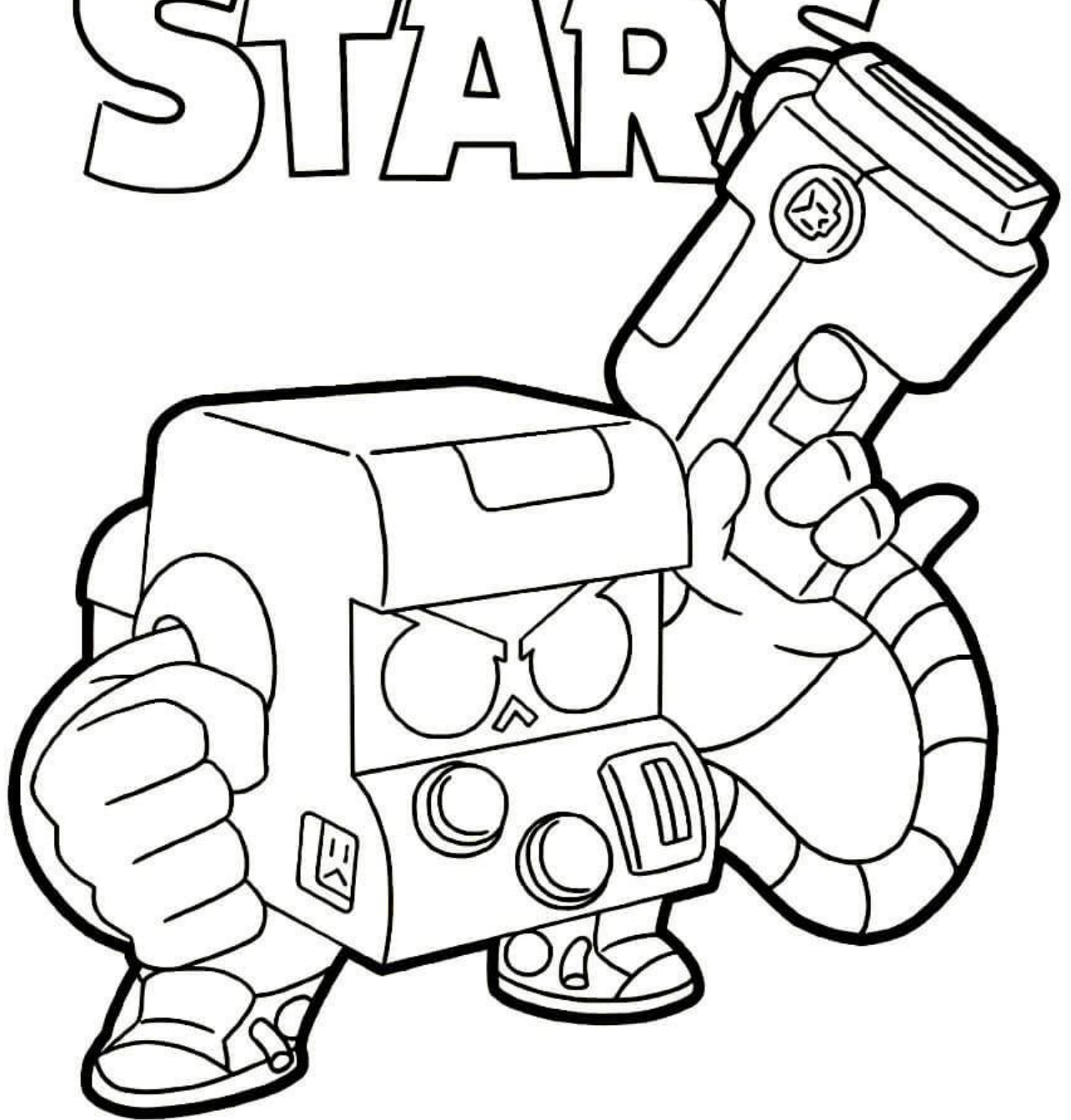


MORTIS

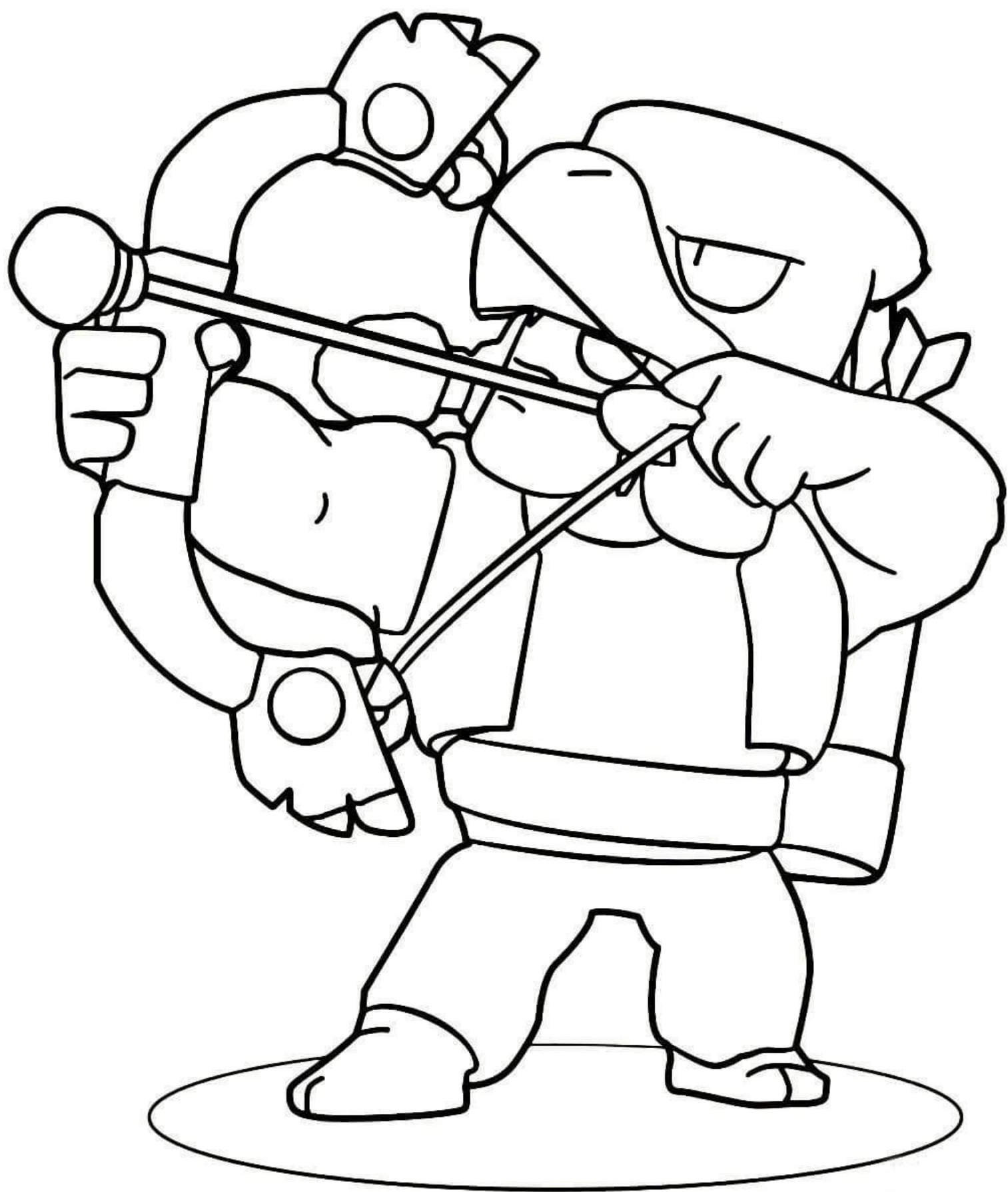




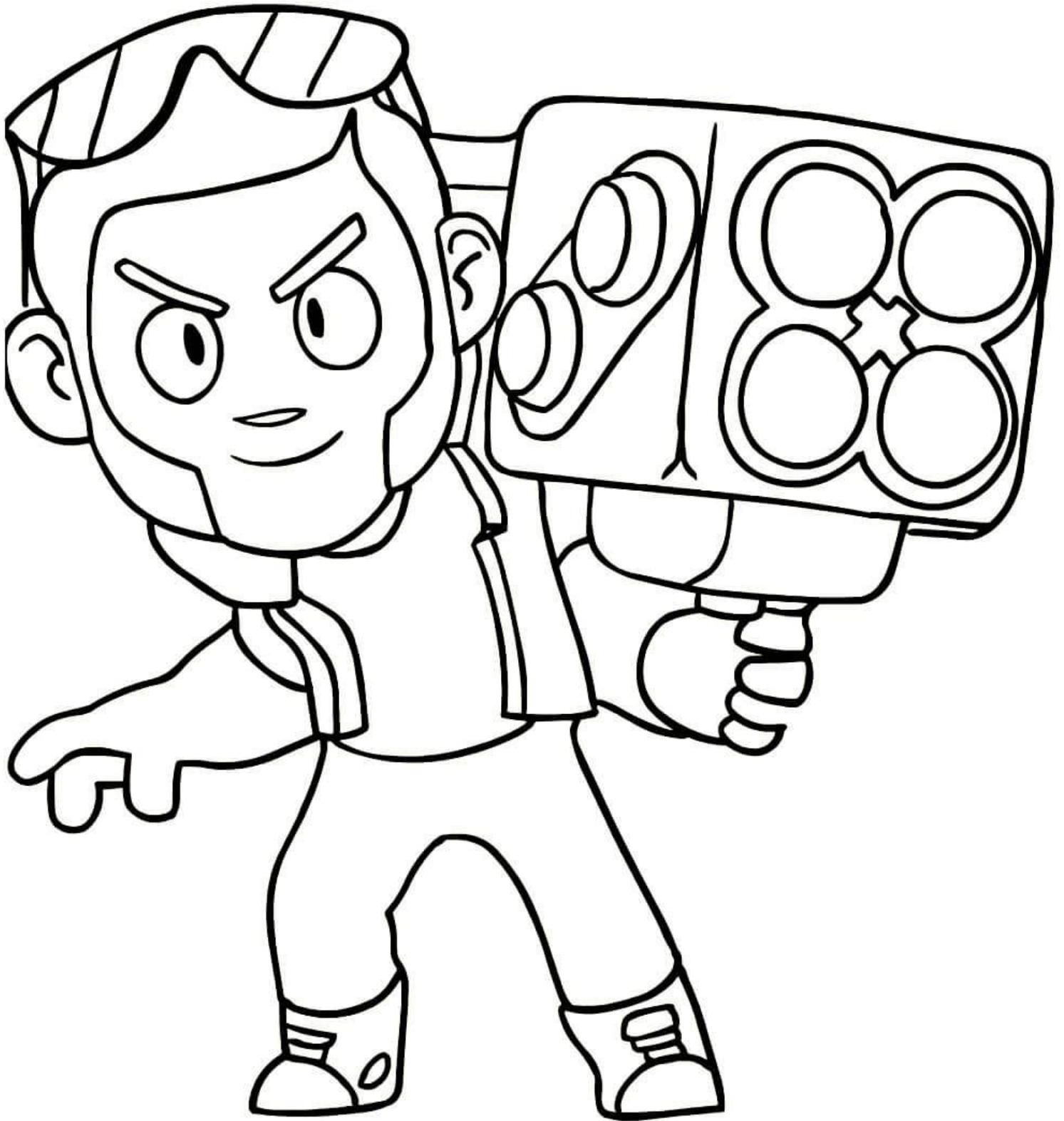
BRAWL STARS



BO



BROK



BULL



DINAMAJK





EHMZ



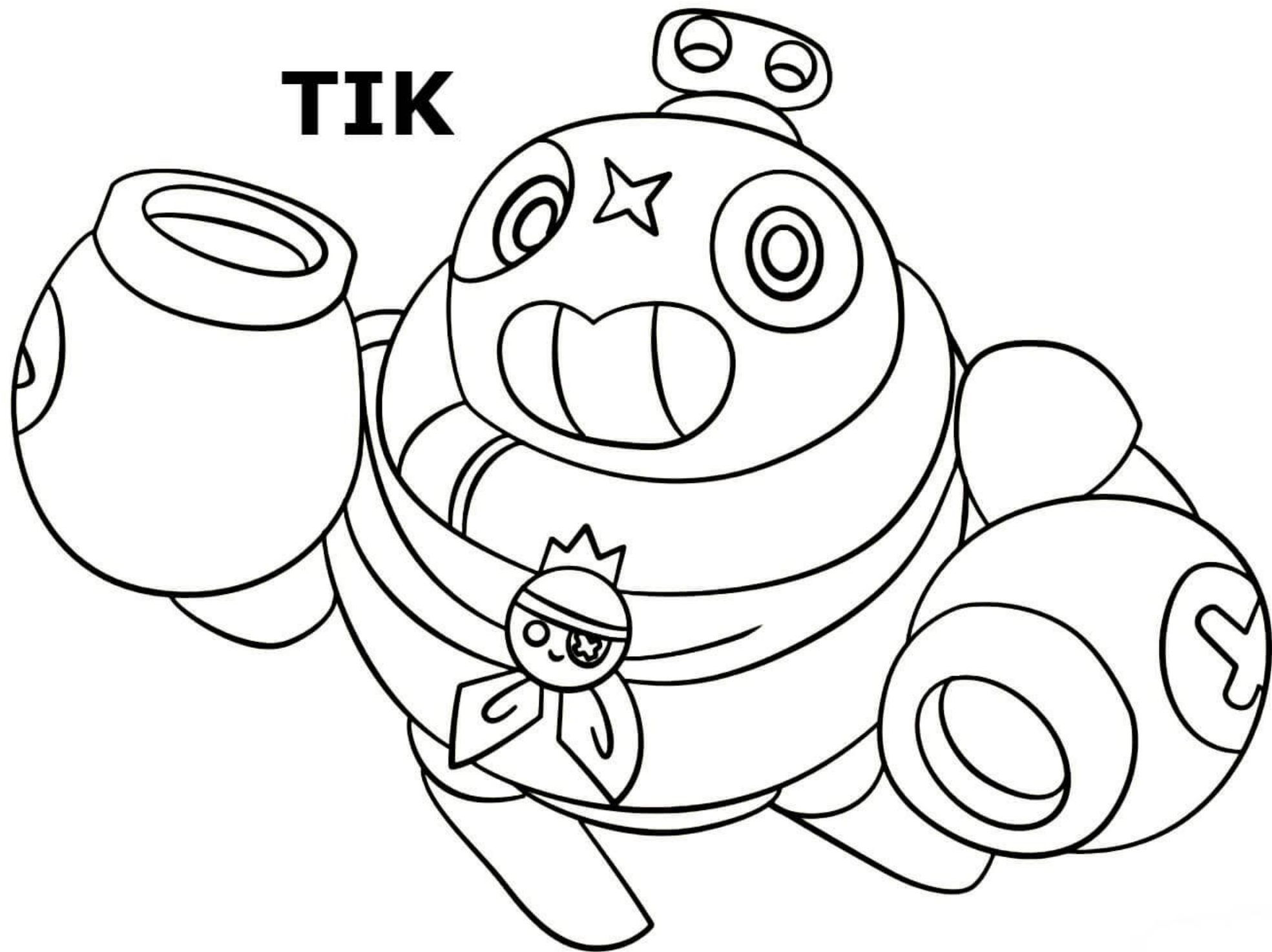
KOLT



NITA



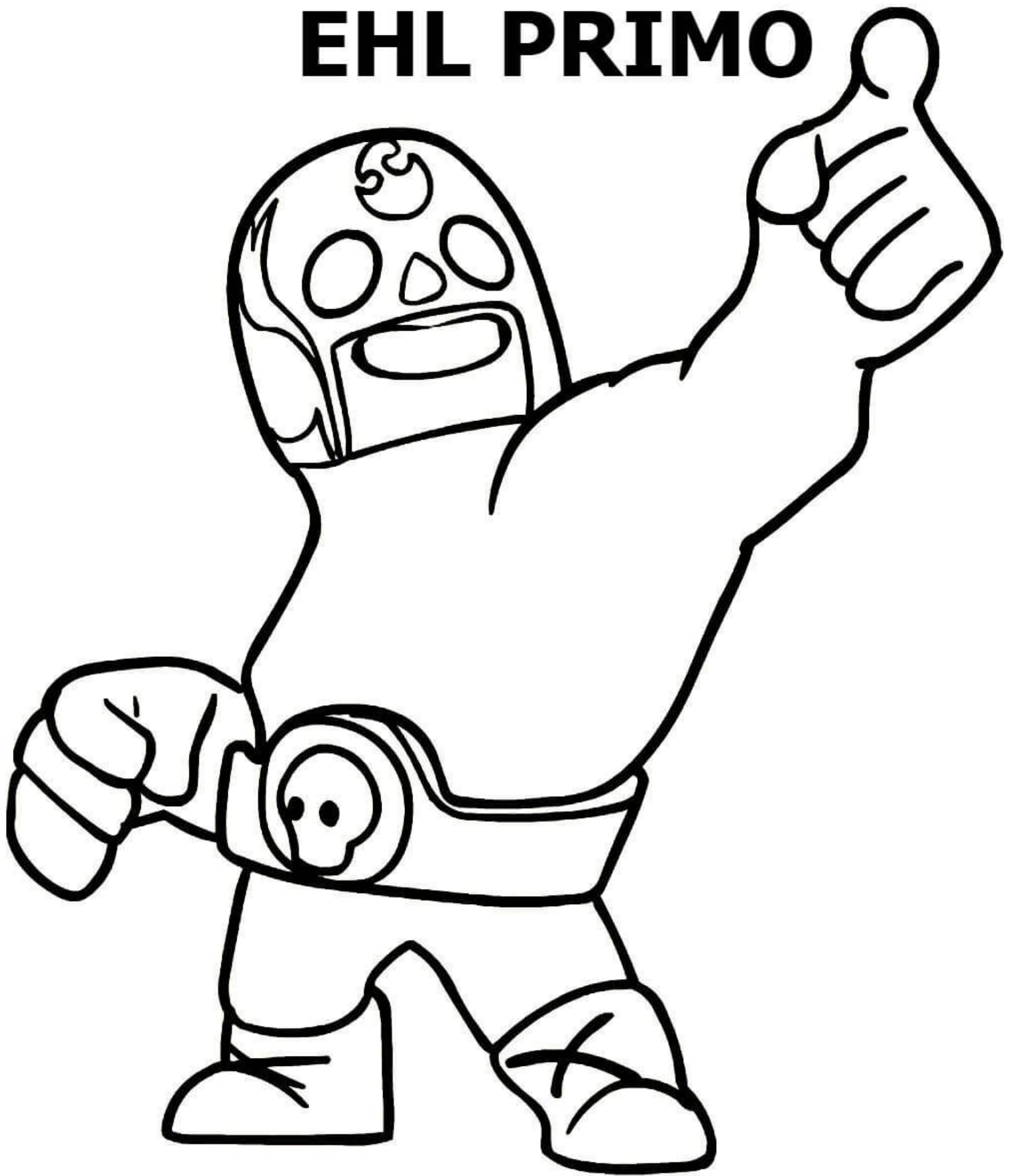
TIK



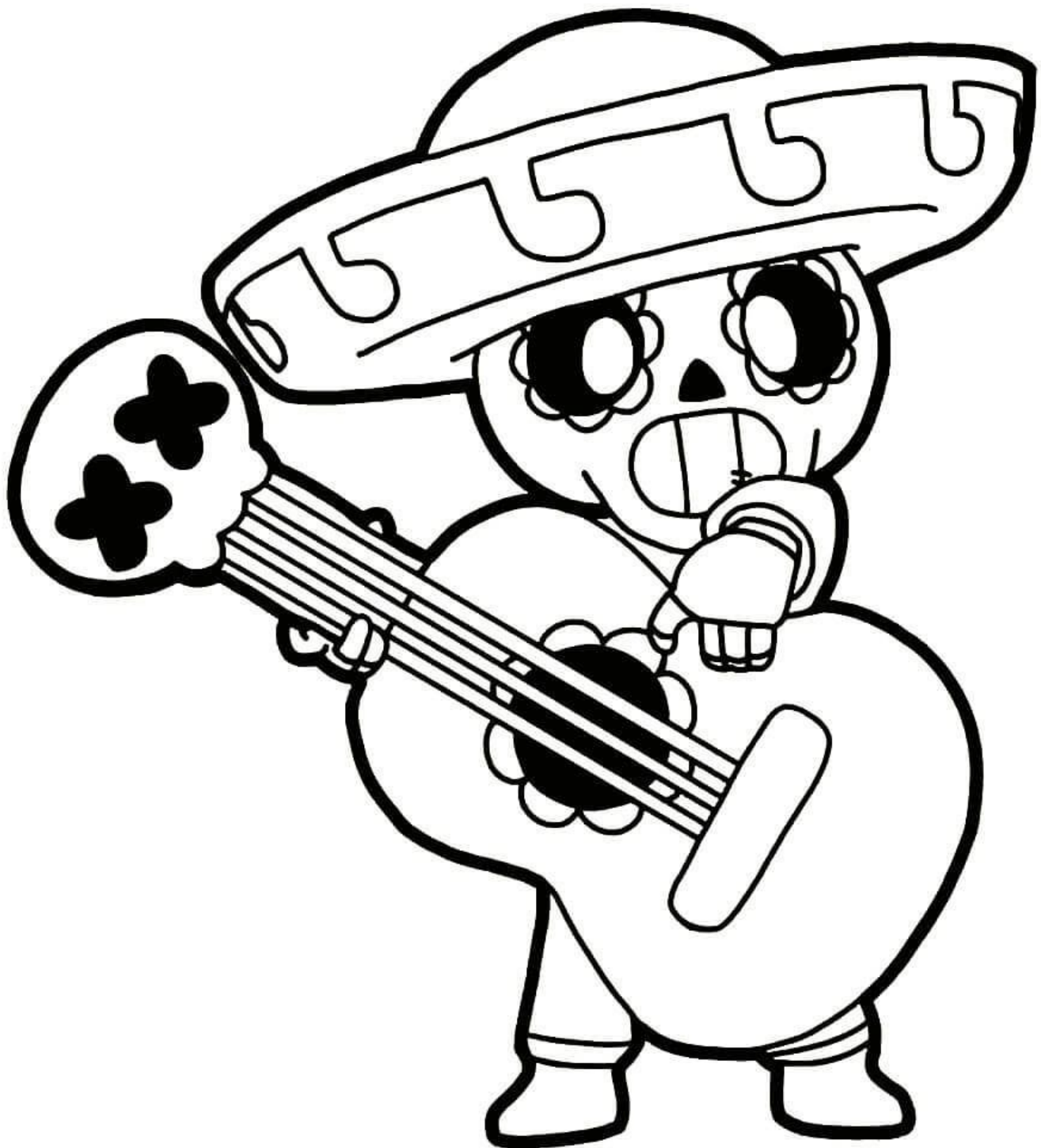
BARLI



EHL PRIMO



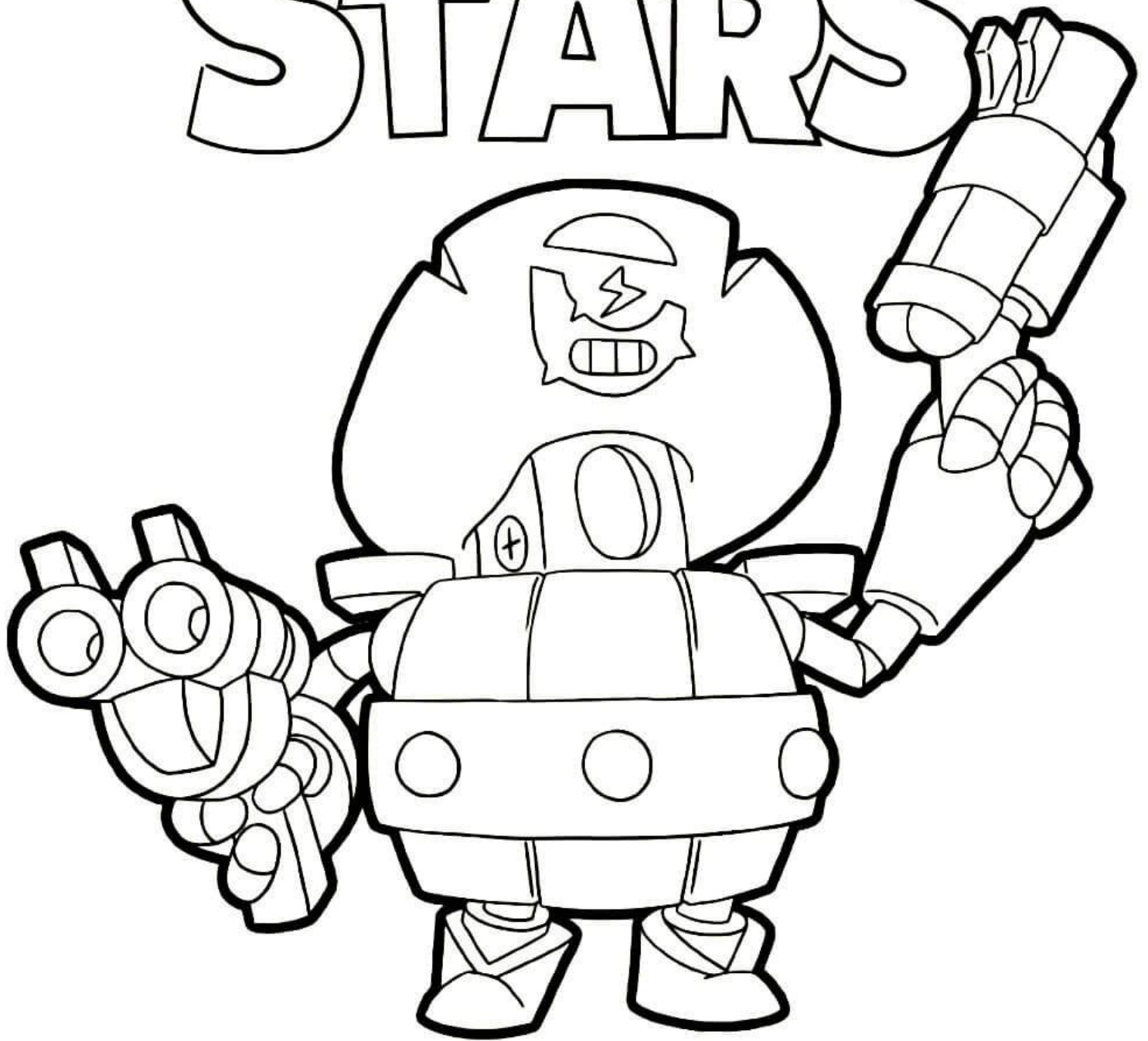
POKO



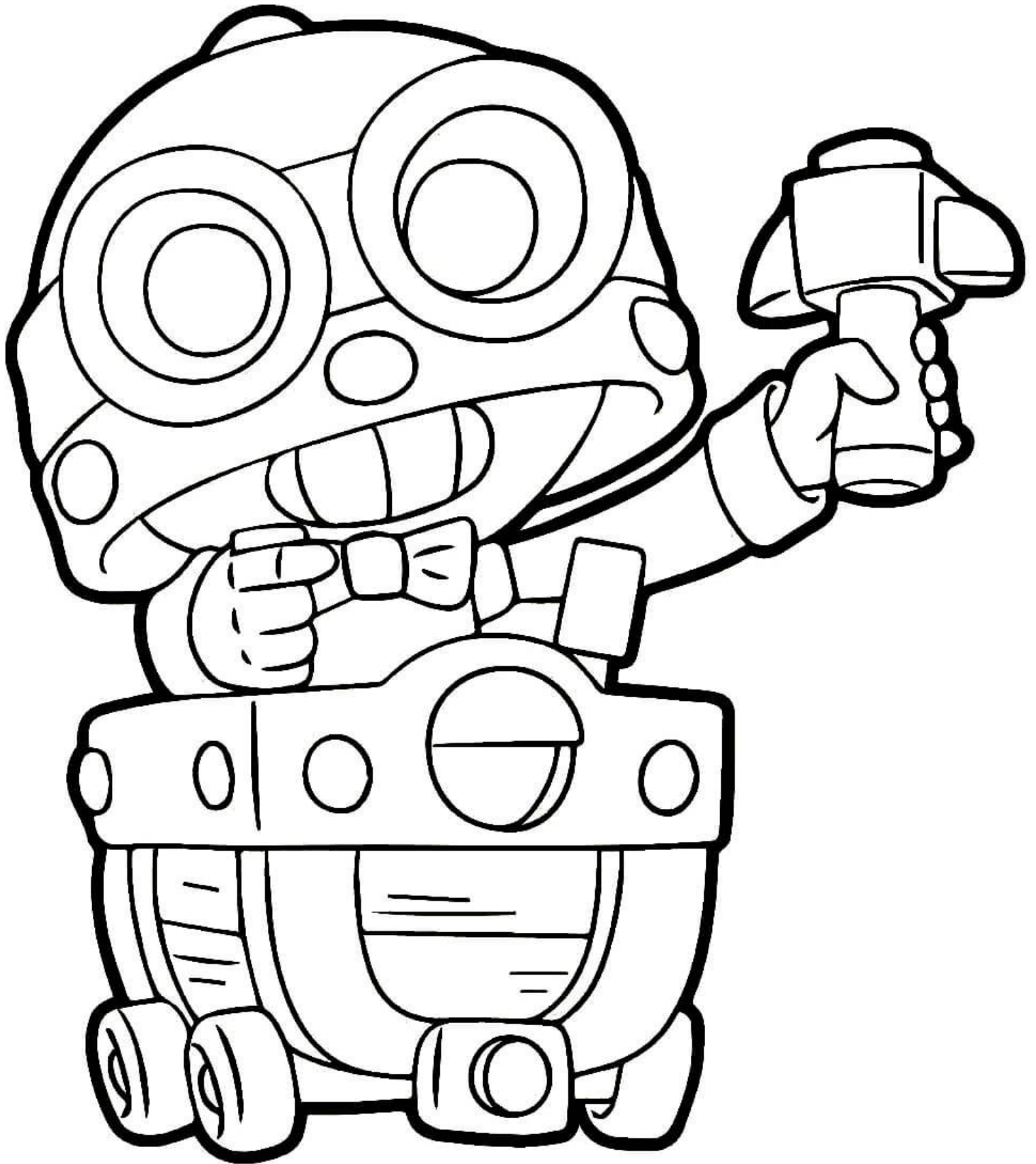
ROZA



BRAWL STARS

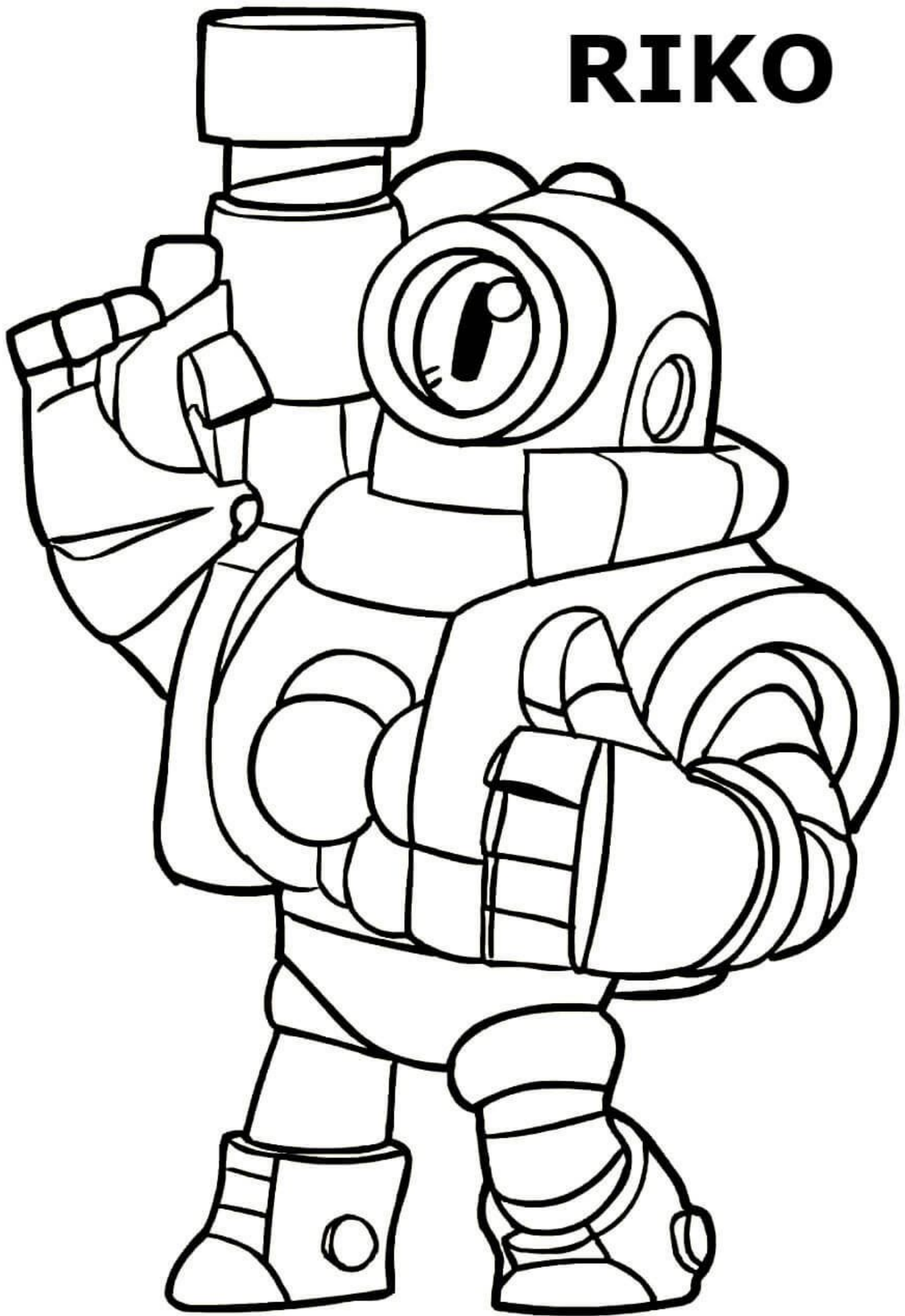


KARL





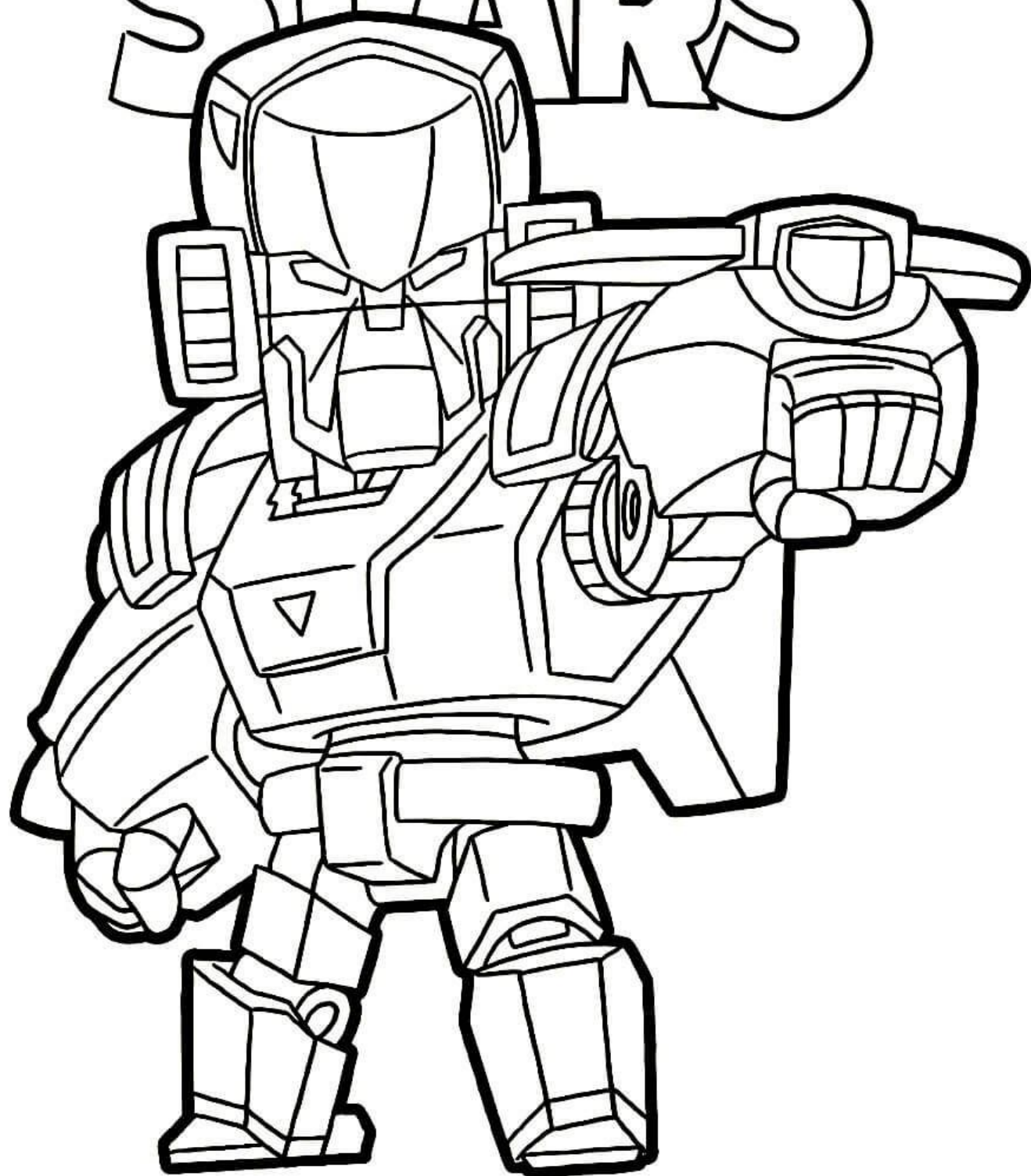
RIKO



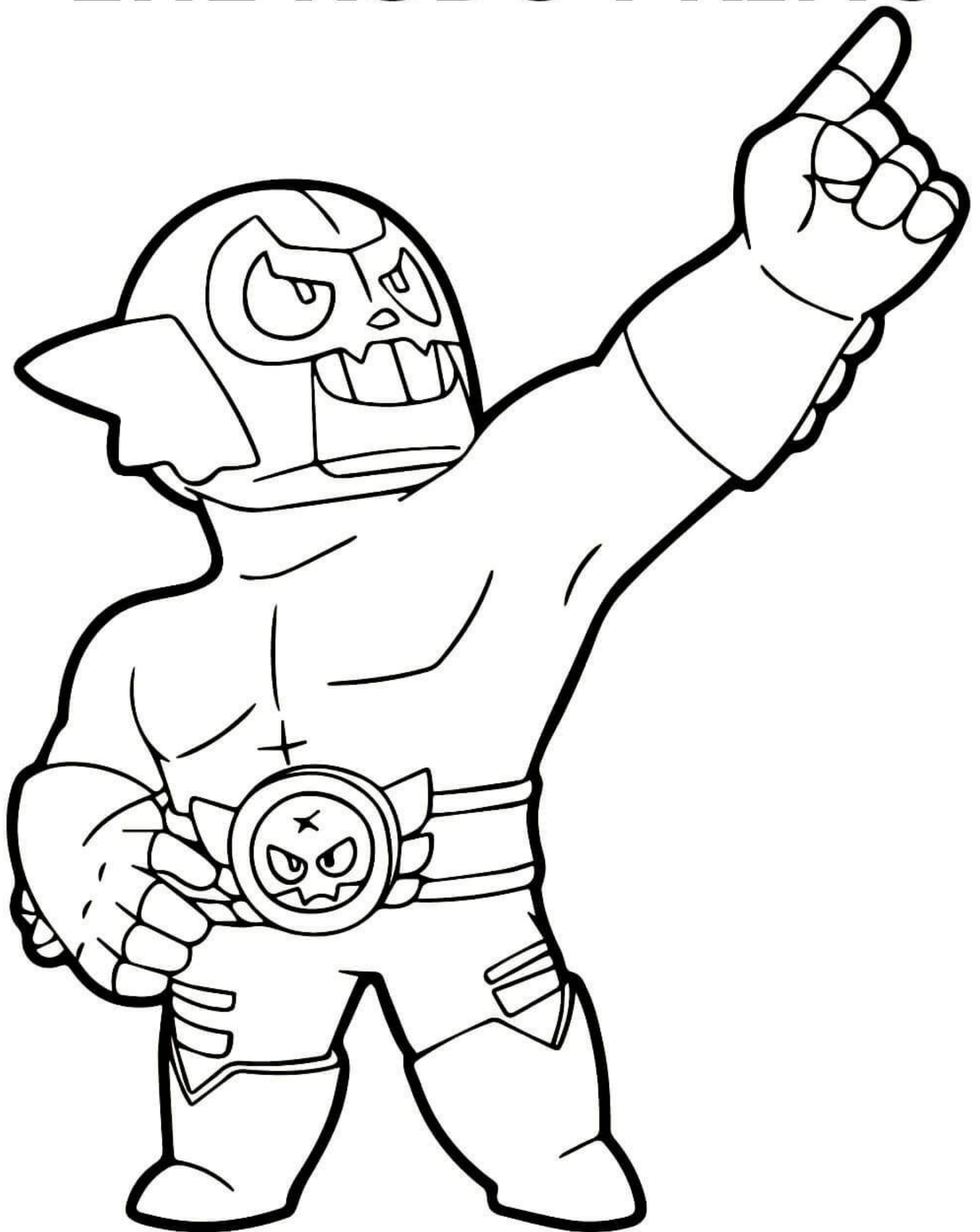
BRAWL STARS



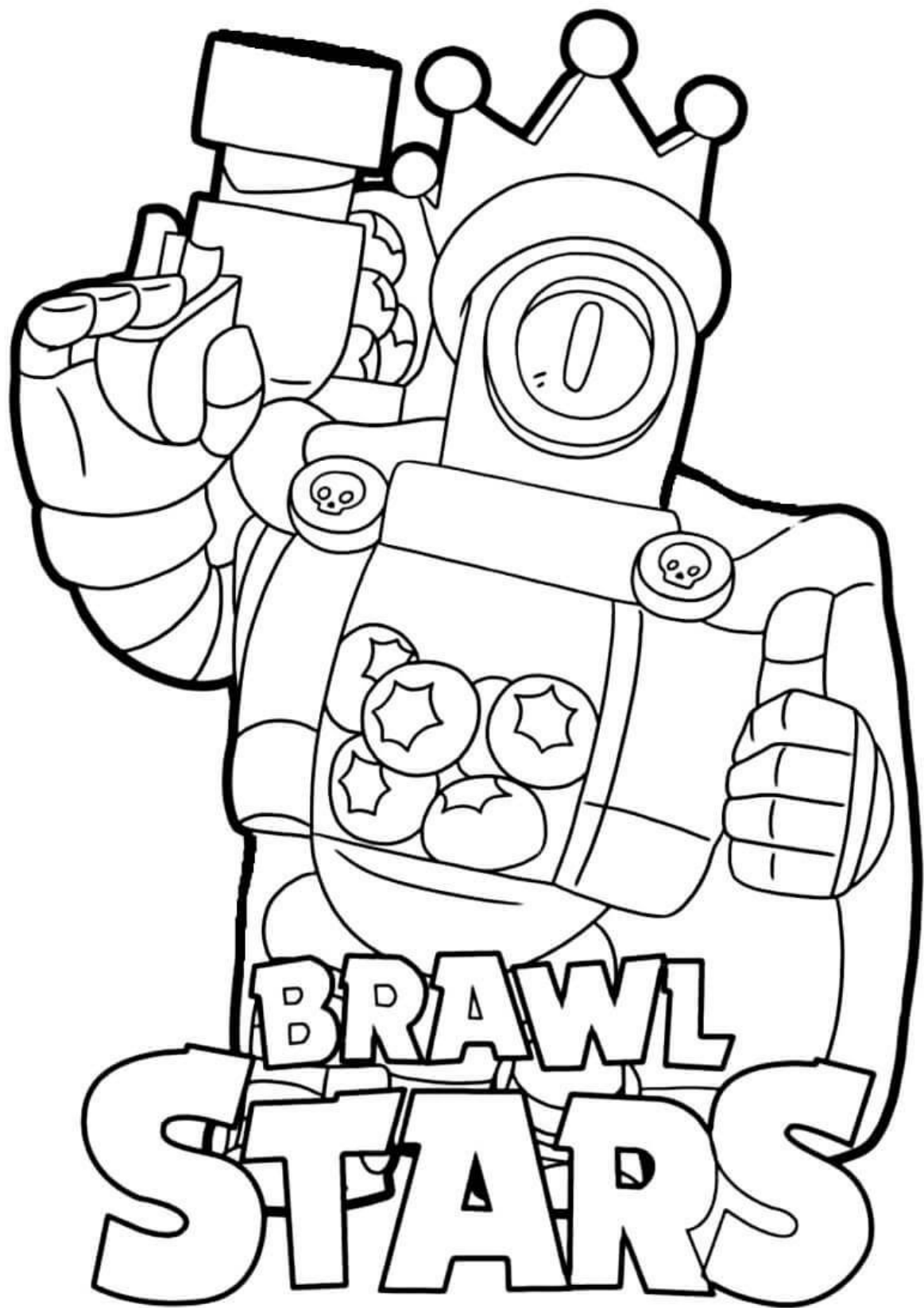
BRAWL STARS



EHL RUDO PRIMO



RIKO



BRAWL

STARS





BIBI



BRAWL STARS



PAJPER



PEM

