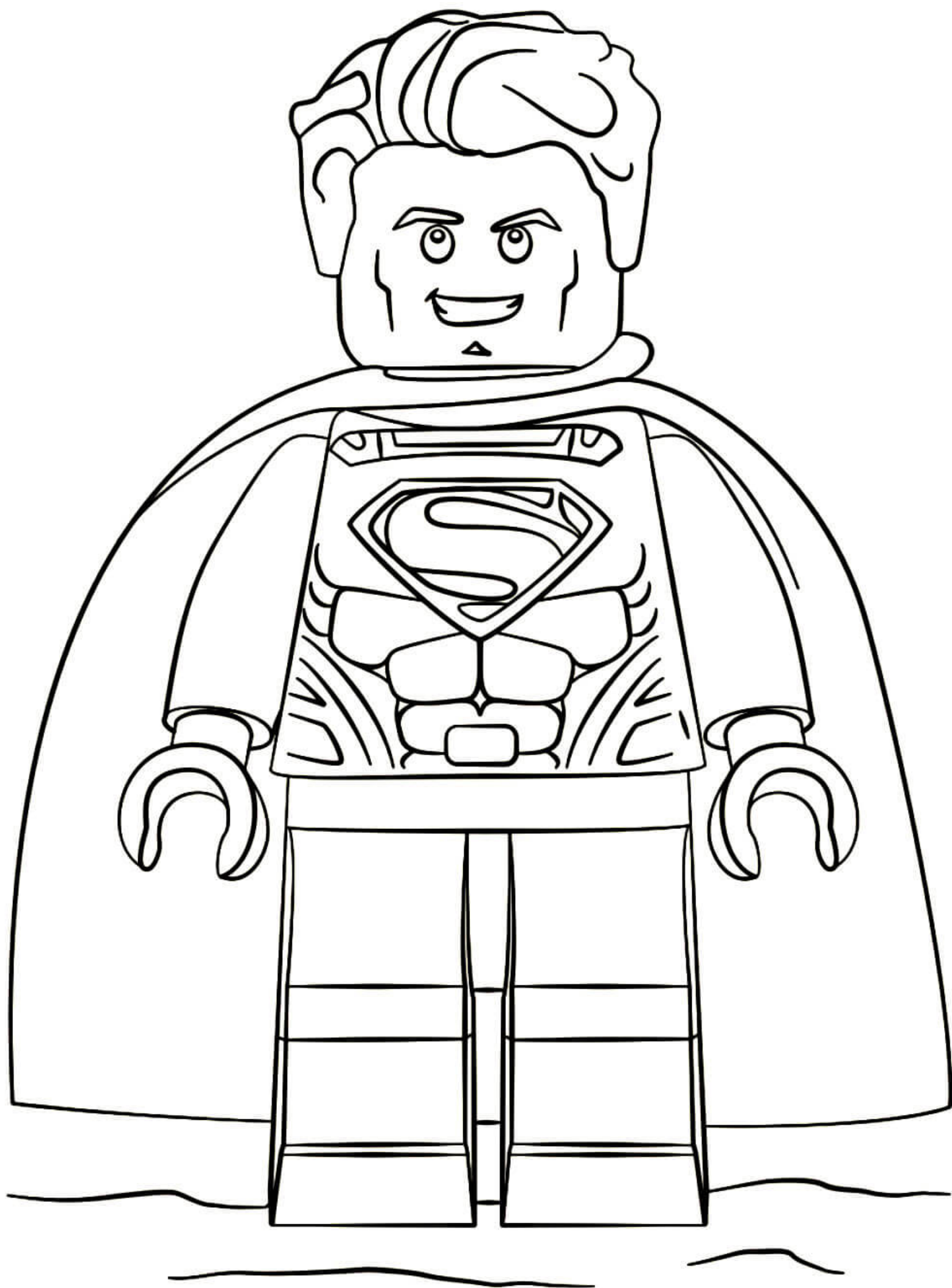
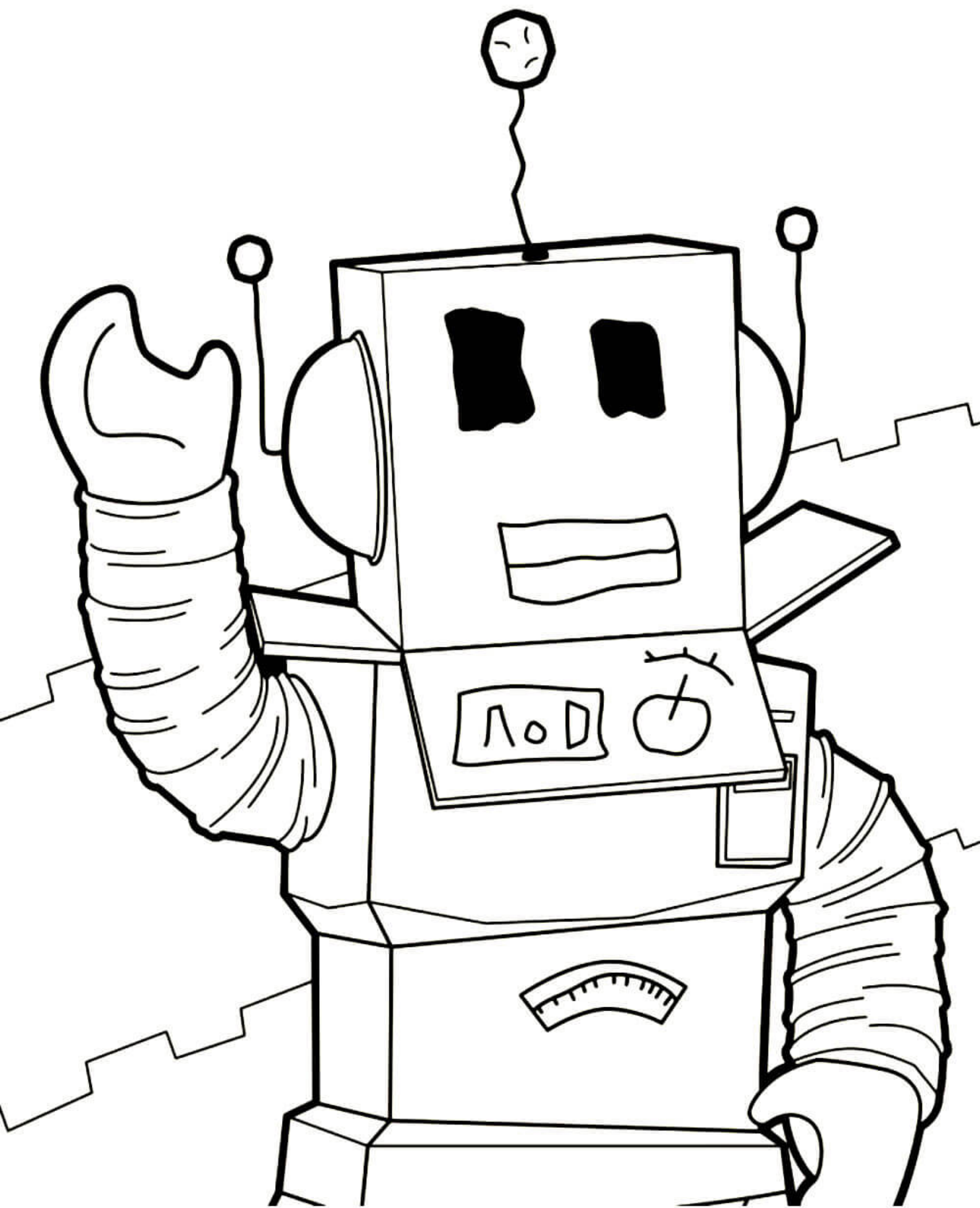






ROBLOX

